



# SIGNALCHEM

## 2019-nCoV Spike protein S1 (T19R, Δ157-158, L452R, T478K, D614G, P681R)

Recombinant viral protein expressed in CHO cells

Catalog # C19S1-G231FH

Lot # J3908-18

### Product Description

Recombinant 2019-nCoV Spike protein S1 (T19R, Δ157-158, L452R, T478K, D614G, P681R) (16-685) was expressed in CHO cells using a C-terminal His- tag. The gene accession number is [MN908947](#).

### Alternative Name(s)

2019-nCoV s1, SARS-CoV-2 spike S1, SARS-CoV-2 S1, novel coronavirus spike s1, nCoV spike s1, coronavirus spike S1.

### Formulation

Recombinant protein stored in 50mM sodium phosphate, pH 7.5, 300mM NaCl, 150mM imidazole.

### Storage and Stability

Store product at  $-70^{\circ}\text{C}$ . For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles.

### Scientific Background

Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus-2 (SARS-CoV-2) remains the most rapidly spreading disease since 2020. The spike glycoprotein (S) of coronavirus, a type I transmembrane protein containing two subunits S1 and S2, facilitates viral genome entry into the host cells through the interaction with angiotensin-converting enzyme 2 (ACE2) (1). B.1.617, also referred to as the Indian variant, caused a surge in COVID-19 cases in India in early 2021. This variant has also been reported in UK and US. B.1.617 has 13 mutations that result in amino acid changes. These mutations include T19R, Δ157-158, L452R, T478K, D614G, P681R. As new variants displace the first-wave virus, it is pivotal to evaluate their transmissibility, virulence and their possible tendency to escape antibody neutralization (2, 3).

### References

1. Lan J, et al: Crystal structure of the 2019-nCoV spike receptor-binding domain bound with the ACE2 receptor. *Nature*. 2020, 581:215-220.
2. Peacock S: Expert reaction to cases of variant B.1.617 (the 'Indian variant') being investigated in the UK. [Science Media center](#). 2021.
3. "[Lineage B.1.617](#)". PANGO lineages. Retrieved 12 June 2021.

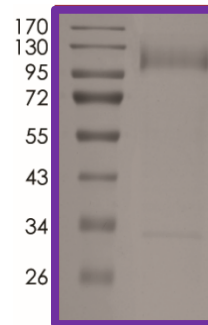
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Catalog #

Aliquot Size

C19S1-G231FH-10	10 µg
C19S1-G231FH-20	20 µg
C19S1-G231FH-50	50 µg
C19S1-G231FH-100	100 µg

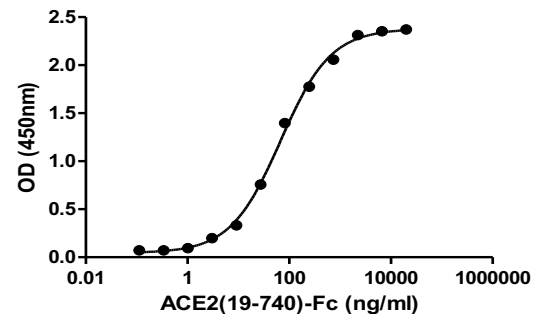
### Purity



#### SDS-PAGE gel image

The purity of nCoV-S1 (T19R, Δ157-158, L452R, T478K, D614G, P681R) was determined to be **>90%** by densitometry. Observed MW **~125 kDa**. Calculated MW **~76 kDa**.

### Activity



Binding of ACE2 (19-740) Protein (A51C2-G341F) to immobilized 2019-nCoV spike protein (T19R, Δ157-158, L452R, T478K, D614G, P681R) (C19S1-G231FH) was determined by functional ELISA.

## 2019-nCoV Spike protein S1 (T19R, Δ157-158, L452R, T478K, D614G, P681R)

Recombinant human protein expressed in CHO cells

Catalog #	C19S1-G231FH
Lot #	J3908-18
Purity	>90%
Concentration	1.0 µg/µl
Stability	1yr at $-70^{\circ}\text{C}$ from date of shipment
Storage & Shipping	Store product at $-70^{\circ}\text{C}$ . For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Product shipped on dry ice.

**FOR IN VITRO RESEARCH PURPOSES ONLY. NOT INTENDED FOR USE IN HUMAN OR ANIMALS.**

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Article 1 – Product Identification

**Product Name: 2019-nCoV Spike protein S1 (T19R, Δ157-158, L452R, T478K, D614G, P681R) Catalog# C19S1-G231FH**

*This product is sold only for research use by qualified laboratory personnel, and is not to be used as a drug, medical device, food additive, cosmetic, nor household chemical. It is not to be used in diagnostic, therapeutic, consumer, agricultural, nor pesticidal applications.*

Manufacturer's Name: SignalChem Biotech Inc.  
Street Address: 110-13120 Vanier Place  
City, Prov. Postal Code: Richmond, BC, V6V 2J2  
Fax: 604-232-4601  
EMERGENCY PHONE: 604-232-4600

## Article 2 - Hazard Identification

- **WHMIS Classification:** Not WHMIS controlled
- **GHS classification:** Not a hazardous substance or mixture according to the Globally Harmonized System
- **Hazard Pictograms:** None
- **Signal words:** None
- **Hazard statements:** None
- **Precautionary statements:** None
- **Other hazards:** None known

## Article 3 – Composition/Information on Ingredients

**Chemical Characterization:** Mixtures.

**Description:** This product consists of the substances listed below.

Common name	Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration
NaCl	Sodium chloride	7647-14-5	1.75%
Imidazole	1,3-Diaza-2,4-cyclopentadiene	288-32-4	≤1.02%
Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic	Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic	7782-85-6	1.34%
Protein		No data available	≤0.1%

## Article 4 – First-aid Measures

- **General information:** Consult a physician by providing the SDS.
- **After inhalation:** Breathe in fresh air. If cannot breath, give artificial respiration and consult a physician.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with soap and plenty of water and rinse thoroughly. Consult a physician.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician.
- **After swallowing:** Rinse the mouth with plenty of water and consult a physician.

## Article 5 - Fire-fighting Measures

- **Suitable extinguishing media:** Use water spray, extinguishing powder, carbon dioxide, or other appropriate measure that is suitable to the environment.
- **Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture:** None known.
- **Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters:** Self-contained breathing apparatus if necessary.

## Article 6 – Accidental Release Measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:** Apply standard laboratory practices and personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist, or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter drains.
- **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:** Absorb on sand or vermiculite and place in closed containers for disposal.

## Article 7 - Handling and Storage

- **Precautions for safe handling:** Wear chemical safety goggles and compatible chemical-resistant gloves. Avoid inhalation, contact with eyes, skin or clothing.

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**Conditions for safe storage:** Store in a dry and well-ventilated place in -70 °C. Keep container upright and tightly closed.

## Article 8 - Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

- **Components with limit monitoring values at workplace:**  
None
- **Appropriate engineering controls:**  
Apply adequate ventilation including mechanical exhaust or laboratory fume hood. Follow standard laboratory practices.
- **Individual protection measures:**  
**Respiratory protection:**  
Use appropriate respirator if there is inadequate ventilation by following the government standards.  
**Hand protection:**  
Wear gloves and use proper glove removal technique to avoid skin contact. Discard gloves after use by following the applicable laboratory regulations. Wash and dry hands.  
**Eye/face protection:**  
Safety goggles with side-shields approved under appropriate government standards.  
**Skin/body protection:**  
Use appropriate clothing, footwear and any additional protection measures to protect from splashing or contamination.

## Article 9 – Physical and Chemical Properties

<b>Appearance:</b> Colorless fluid.	<b>Danger of explosion:</b> Not available.
<b>Odour/Odour Threshold:</b> Not determined.	<b>Explosion limits:</b> Not available
<b>pH:</b> Not available.	<b>Decomposition temperature:</b> Not available.
<b>Melting point/freezing point:</b> Not determined.	<b>Vapor pressure at 20 °C:</b> Not available
<b>Boiling point/Boiling range:</b> Not determined.	<b>Density:</b> Not determined.
<b>Flash point:</b> Not determined.	<b>Relative density:</b> Not determined.
<b>Flammability (solid, gaseous):</b> Not determined.	<b>Vapor density:</b> Not determined.
<b>Ignition temperature:</b> Not determined.	<b>Evaporation rate:</b> Not determined.
<b>Auto-igniting:</b> Not determined.	<b>Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:</b> Fully miscible.

## Article 10 - Stability and Reactivity

- **Reactivity:** Stable under recommended transport and storage conditions.
- **Chemical stability:** Stable under recommended transport and storage conditions.
- **Possible hazardous reactions:** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid:** Heat and moisture.
- **Incompatible materials:** Strong acids/bases, strong oxidizing/reducing agents.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides, may formed under fire conditions.

## Article 11 - Toxicological Information

- **Acute toxicity:** Not available.
- **LD/LC50:** Not available.
- **Skin corrosion/irritation:** Not available.
- **Serious eye damage/eye irritation:** Not available.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitization:** Not available.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity:** Not available.
- **Carcinogenicity:** No components are listed in IARC, or NTP, or OSHA, or ACGIH.
- **Reproductive toxicity:** Not available.
- **Teratogenicity:** Not available.
- **Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure/ - repeated exposure (GHS):** Not available.
- **Aspiration hazard:** Not available.
- **Potential health effects:**  
**Inhalation:** May be harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.  
**Ingestion:** May be harmful if swallowed.  
**Skin:** May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.  
**Eyes:** May cause eye irritation.
- **Signs and Symptoms of Exposure:**  
Prolonged or repeated exposure can cause: Nausea, Dizziness.
- **Synergistic effects:** Not available.

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## Article 12 - Ecological Information

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- **Eco-toxicity:** Not applicable.
- **Biodegradability:** Not applicable.
- **Bio-accumulative potential:** Not applicable.
- **Mobility in soil:** Not applicable.
- **PBT and vPvB assessment:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects:** Not applicable.

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## Article 13 - Disposal Considerations

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- **Disposal methods:** In accordance to applicable national, regional, or local laws and regulations. For additional handling information and protection of employees please refer to Article 7 and 8.
- **Contaminated packaging:** Disposal should be made in accordance to official regulations. Use water or cleansing agents to clean the area.

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## Article 14 - Transport Information

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- **DOT:** Not dangerous goods.
- **IMDG:** Not dangerous goods.
- **IATA:** Not dangerous goods.

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## Article 15 - Regulatory Information

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- **WHMIS Classification:** Non-hazardous.
- **GHS label elements:** Not applicable.
- **Signal word:** Not applicable.
- **Hazard statements:** Not applicable.

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## Article 16 - Other Information

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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all-inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. SignalChem shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See the Technical Specification, Packing Slip, Invoice, and Product Catalog for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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